Equus re-introduced to North America by Spaniards 0 Plei Equus Equus Hippidion Dinohippus group 5 -Neo-Hipparion Vannippus hipparion Cormohipparion 10 -Hipparion Sinohippus group Miocene Mega-15 hippus Merychippus Geologic Time (millions of years ago) Protohippus Anchi-Нуро-20 therium hippus Archaeohippus **Parahippus** Anchitherium 25 Oligocene Miohippus 30 Mesohippus 35 Haplo-**Epihippus** hippus 40 Eocene 45 **Orohippus** Grazers 50 **Browsers** Hyracotherium 55 Eurasia South America North America

Horse Evolution and Biogeographical Distribution

Early horses were browsers; whereas, more recent horses were grazers.

After MacFadden, Bruce J. (1992)